# COMPAC 20 Cable Fault Locating System



# Description

Cable Fault Locating System COMPAC 20 is prime system to provide quick, effective, accurate and safe fault location. Specifically designed for service, industrial and power utility companies. It is a multi functional system in a trolley mounting design. The HV surge tester, DC High voltage test set, Arc reflection and Burn / Proof test is given for cable fault location of short circuit, open circuit, high resistance, and intermittent and sheath faults.

### **Pre-location**

After identifying the type of fault, pre-location of fault can be determined using the latest pre-location methods such TDR, MIM, ICM is provided in this system.

#### **TDR Mode**

A narrow electromagnetic pulse with a fast rise time is sent in the cable that reflects back from the fault point /far end where

the impedance was change. The VOP for each cable depending on the cable dielectric material is set. The distance to the fault is then computed automatically and displayed on pre-locator.

### **ICM Mode**

It is a current transient analysis method of pre-location of fault. During a breakdown or flashover at the fault, transient's waves are generated that oscillate back to the source end which is utilized through a linear current coupler and store and displayed on pre-locator.

### **MIM Mode**

It is a arc stabilizing mode, faults are stabilized by creating a temporary arc at the fault point through an arc reflection filter and reduce the resistance value of fault as short circuit, and displayed on pre-locator with reference graph.







#### **DC Test**

Used to check the di-electric strength of insulation in the cable and prove the integrity to identify and confirm fault conditions with a test voltage up to 20kV and current of 50 mA. The over current trip is provided for protection to the system under test in the event of the cable under test breaking down.

#### Pin - Point

Accurate pin-pointing of cable fault is carried out using surge wave tester with the help of surge wave receiver in acoustic method. The maximum output voltage of 16 kV in three selectable 4, 8 and 16 kV ranges with 1500 Joules of energy.

#### **Proof / Burn Test**

Using the available DC high voltage of 20 kV outputs, the maximum current is applied for stabilizing the unstable cable faults. This allows easier and quick pre-location and pin-pointing of the unstable faults.

# Application

The Cable Fault Locating System COMPAC 20 is used to perform DC high pot test, Pre-location of fault distance with the help of pre-locator unit and Pin-point underground cable fault in acoustic method with the help of suitable Surge wave receiver and Pin-point sheath faults in power transmission and distribution networks or service provider companies.

### **Features**

- Optimized surge energy for switchable capacitors values for each range.
- Pin-point location of cable faults in Low, Medium and High voltage cables by acoustic method.
- Perform DC / Proof test up to 20 kV
- Burn test up to 20 kV
- Output voltage selectable in three ranges 4, 8 and 16 kV.
- Full energy delivering capacity at each select range.
- High energy of 1500 Joules
- Adjustable output voltage from 0 to 100 % of selected range.
- Single manual Impulse for pre-location of cable faults.
- Cyclical pulse repetition for precise pin-pointing of cable faults in acoustic Method.
- Fully protected operation with three safety interlocks.

- In-built current coupler for pre-location of cable faults distance on ICM mode.
- Emergency OFF facility
- Pre-location of cable faults distance with TDR, ICM, MIM mode.
- Internal memory > 100 echo-grams.
- Menu driven operation.
- Interactive menu guidance
- Big LCD touchscreen color display.
- Maximum measuring range up to 64km
- Automatic discharging facility of cable under test, in case of power failure or after switching off.
- Continues operation for extended period in case of pin-point difficult cable faults.
- Rugged construction and easy to carry on site.







**Specifications** 

Operating Mode Surge, MIM, DC / Proof Test

Pre-location

**Surge Mode** 

**Output Ranges** 0 - 4, 8, 16 kV selectable &

continuously variable

1500 Joules full energy at each range **Output Energy** 

Impulse Mode Single and Auto

Auto Impulse Sequence

1.5, 3 and 6 seconds intervals or as per

customer request

Indication ON / OFF lamp indication

Respective mode select lamp indication

Analog moving coil meter for output

voltage (kV) Indication Over Heat indication

**ARC / SIM Mode** 

Pre-location of high resistance Application

intermittent faults

Working Voltage 16 kV max

Surge Carrying

1500 Joules Max

capacity

Indication Visual lamp indication of ARC/SIM

20 ms approx

**ARC** 

Stabilization

Time

**HV DC Test Mode** 

Output Voltage

Ranges

Output / Proof **Test Current** 

1, 10, 20 mA

**Burn Current** 60 mA

Indication Analog moving coil meter for output

voltage (kV) Indication

20 kV continuously variable

Analog moving coil meter for output leakage current (mA) Indication Leakage current trip lamp indication

Protection Over current tripping

**Sheath Faults (Optional)** 

Output Voltage 0 - 6 kV continuously variable

60 mA **Burn Current** 

**Pre-location** 

Voltage of

transmitting pulse

Width of

transmitting pulse 40 ns-3.56 μs

Voltage withstand 400V AC (50/60Hz)

30V

Output impedance 5 - 80 Ohm

Measuring range 0 64km

Sampling rate 100MHz (10ns)

Propagation

velocity

90-300m/µs

Number of **Echograms** 

Memories

8.4 inches, 640x480dots, Display

> 100

Touch screen and Color LCD

Location Error:

TDR and MIM mode

≤±1m when detecting range ≤4 km <±4m when detecting range >4 km

ICM mode ≤±4m when detecting range ≤4 km

<±16m when detecting range >4Km

Charging Voltage Input: 110 265V AC

Output: 8.4V±10%DC

Operation time of rechargeable

batteries

Approx. 5 h

Operating temp. -20 ~ +50 °C

Storage temp. -40 ~ +60 °C

**General Specification** 

Power Supply 230 V AC ± 10%, 50 / 60 Hz Single phase

Over Load Input current Limiter switch

Protection Fast blow fuse in mains and controlled

supply

Safety Protection Variac Zero inter-lock

Output cable plugs inter-lock HV Switch inter-lock Mode Switch inter-lock Over Heat protection **Emergency OFF switching** 

Earth Discharge Soft automatic discharge through in-built

solenoid

Operating Temp. 0 Deg C ~ 55 Deg C

Storage Temp. - 5 Deg C ~ 60 Deg C

**Dimensions** 600 (L) x 600 (W) x 1000 (H) mm with

Rubber wheels

Weight 180 Kg Approx.







# Working Principle

The HV surge tester SWT ignites an arc or spark at the fault. This results in a transient, i.e. a spreading and repeatedly reflected travailing wave between the fault and the surge wave generator. Inductive couplers record this transient wave with the help of a pre-locator unit and convert in to fault distance.

Surges of high energy are applied to the fault at the set voltage and time interval for pin-pointing the exact spot on the cable length. These surges create noise and vibrations at the fault site. The intensity of the noise and vibrations get attenuated during their travel to the ground surface. A ground microphone and a sensitive surge wave receiver SLE90 carried on the route of the cable on the pre-located area pin-point the exact spot of the fault in minimum time.

The high voltage DC test up to 20 kV is carried out to check the dielectric strength or insulation of cable on DC test mode. The respective voltage and leakage current is indicated on the meters.

## **Function**

The COMPAC 20 system is used to pin-point of cable faults location. It is basically a variable DC high voltage power supply, connected to a high voltage capacitor bank. The value of capacitance is usually selectable by parallel, series parallel and series combination.

This combination being linked with suitable voltage taping to give the constant energy output on low voltage / high

capacitance or high voltage / low capacitance in surge mode.

In DC test mode the internal capacitor is isolated through a mode selection switch. This high voltage output is applied to the cable under test through a spark discharge device.

The cable fault pre-locator is a microprocessor based equipment and can be used to pre-locate fault distance with different mode.

## Standard Accessories

- HV Output Cable 10 sq mm single core screen cable 15 meter length with heavy duty clamp wound on cable drum
- Mains supply 1.5 sq. mm 3 core cable 15 meter length wound on cable drum
- Yellow / Green 10 sq mm earthing cable 15 meter length with heavy duty clamp wound on cable drum
- For TDR single core shielded cable 15 meter length wound on cable drum

- Hard discharge rod
- Instruction / Operating Manual
- Printer Software CD for Pre-locator
- Rexin Cover

Standard Warranty	One Year
Other models available	Cable Fault Locating System COMPAC 40 (SWT - 0 - 8, 16, 32kV - 1000J or 2000J, DC Test - 40kV - 10mA)
	Cable Fault Locating System COMPAC 32 (SWT - 0 - 8, 16, 32kV - 1000J or 2000J, DC Test - 32kV - 10mA)
Associated receiver use to pin-point cable faults	Surge wave receiver SLE90 or SLE200
Associated receiver use to pin-point Sheath faults	Sheath Fault Locator EFL 1 (Optional)

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